

5. Biosphere Conference — from Stockholm to Rio and beyond : globalisation of the environmental agenda — UNCED and post-UNCED
6. Civil society and marginal voices — indigenous people — women — eco-feminism
7. Environmental politics in India — major issues — Environmental politics among Neighbouring Countries.
8. Major environmental movements in India and abroad.

Paper V

Environmental Economics :

1. Concept of Environment in Economics and its place in Economic Theories.
2. Different models of Economic Development and Environment
3. Environmental Problems due to underdevelopment and Economic Growth & over population.
4. Environment Impact Assessment : Cost Benefit Analysis, project Appraisal.
5. Environment in Indian Economy with Diversities.
6. Environment, Poverty and Sustainable Development in India. Country experiences: High and low income economies.
7. Environment in India under 5 Yr. Plans and constitution.

8. Environment under Economic Reforms : Official Policies and Future Trends.

Paper VI

Environmental Laws and Regulations :

1. Environmental ethics & Environmental laws. Environmental laws at the international level.
2. Growth of Environment laws and procedure in India — Environmental Acts, laws and regulations before and after independence. Quasi administrative environmental laws.
3. National policy on environment; Environmental audit, policy and practice.
4. Prohibition and restriction on the location of the Industries. EPA (Environmental Protection Act) Administrative adjudication and agencies implementing.
5. Environmental monitoring and West Bengal Pollution Control Board.
6. Courts and environmental laws.
7. People, NGOs and environmental laws.
8. Human rights and environment

Paper VII

Sustainable Development :

1. Theories and Concepts of Sustainable Development — Models of Sustainable Development